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Preparing for a Mass Violence Incident: Understanding the Most Crucial Needs of Victims, Survivors, and Witnesses

The following list recommends the most crucial needs of victims, survivors and witnesses of a mass violence incident in order of timeliness. Please consider these needs when developing your community's mass violence preparedness plan.

- 1. Where to go and where not to go for help (i.e., do not show up at the crime scene!)
- 2. Medical care
- 3. "The basics" shelter, food, clothing, safety
- 4. Information (about the MVI, victims' rights, the case)
- How to locate loved ones
- 6. Locations/rooms within Centers (Response, Family Assistance or Resiliency) to ensure victim privacy
- 7. Psychological First Aid needs
- 8. Mental health care
- 9. How to report missing persons
- 10. Provide information about common reactions to trauma
- 11. Information about victim compensation, and assistance in completing application forms
- 12. How to access resources, including the wide range of victim assistance services available in the immediate-, short- and long-term
- 13. Lodging (for family members)
- 14. Psychoeducation resources
- 15. Protection from the news media, and tips for dealing with the news media
- 16. Transportation (local, state, national, international)
- 17. Legal assistance and advice
- 18. Guidance in understanding the range of funds available to survivors (which will differ depending upon the MVI)
- 19. Liaison/intervention with the Department of Motor Vehicles to obtain new identification/drivers' licenses
- 20. Keys duplicated or made
- 21. Child care
- 22. Employer intervention



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